



ESM 17. Supplementary Fig. 4. Forest plot of hazard ratios of DOACs versus VKAs for gastrointestinal bleeding. If a specific subgroup was analyzed this is indicated after the indicator 'D', 'R' or 'A' in the right column, a number after these indicators refers to the dose in mg once (R) or twice per day (D, A). The meta-analytical DerSimonian-Laird random effect estimates are indicated as diamonds in the subtotal line. Overall heterogeneity tests with I-squared and p-values are shown in these lines as well.