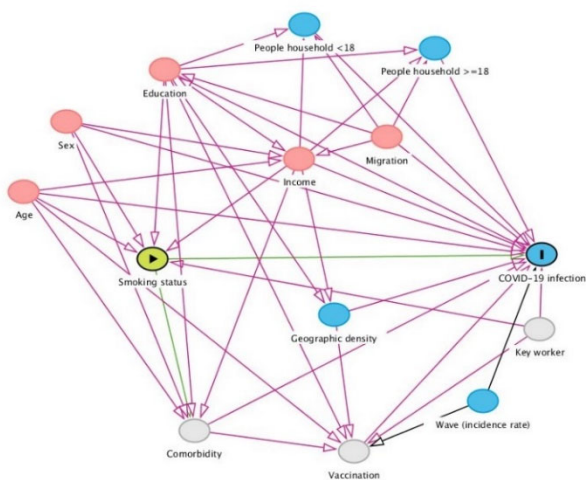
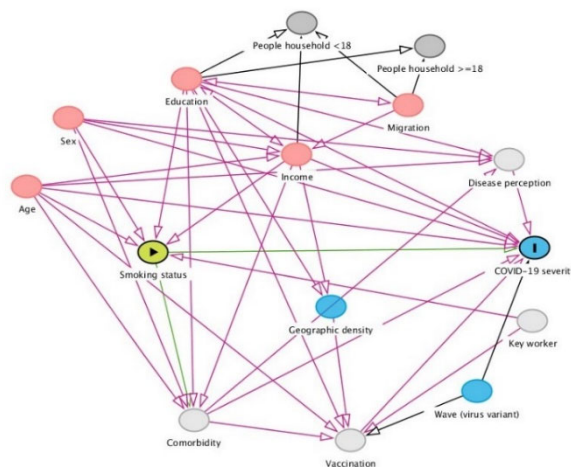


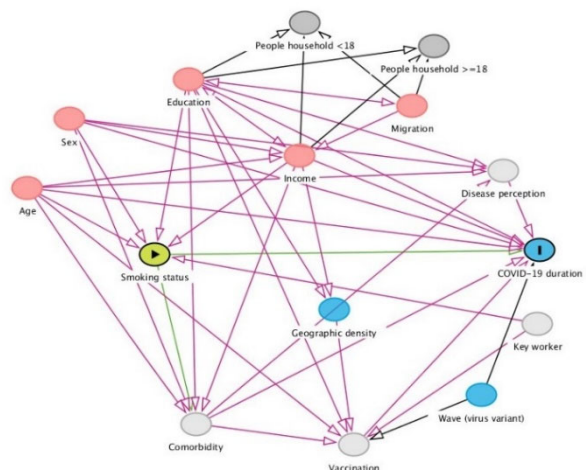
Electronic Supplementary Material



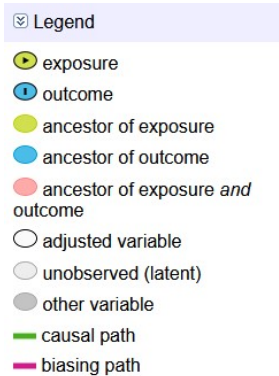
(a) outcome: infection



(b) outcome: severity



(c) outcome: duration



ESM 2. Causal diagrams indicating the hypothetical associations between exposure, the outcomes – (a) corona infection, (b) symptom severity, (c) symptom duration – and potential confounding factors.

The diagrams were drawn using the website <http://dagitty.net> (Textor, J., van der Zander, B., Gilthorpe, M. S., Liškiewicz, M., & Ellison, G. T. (2017). Robust causal inference using directed acyclic graphs: The R package ‘dagitty’. *International Journal of Epidemiology*, 45(6), 1887–1894. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ije/dyw341>)