

Table E1: *Actual target description wordings used in the survey*

Target description

A native American adult (indigenous person)
A white man
A white woman
A black man
A black woman
A traditionally dressed Muslim man
A traditionally dressed Muslim woman
A traditional (orthodox) dressed Jewish person
An obese man
An obese woman
An adult with paralyzed legs in a wheelchair
An adult with Down syndrome
An adult widely known to be a heroin addict
An adult widely known to be an alcoholic
An adult widely known to have heart disease
An adult widely known to have leukemia (blood cancer)
An adult widely known to have asthma
An adult widely known to have epilepsy
A healthy-looking adult widely known to have AIDS
A healthy-looking adult widely known to be carrying herpes
A healthy-looking adult widely known to have a contagious tropical disease
A sick looking adult widely known to have AIDS
A sick looking adult widely known to have the flu
A sick looking adult widely known to have a contagious tropic disease
An adult with a large facial birthmark
An adult with an amputated leg
An adult with severe facial acne
An adult widely known to have schizophrenia
An adult widely known to have depression
An adult widely known to have dementia
An innocent person who is widely known to have served a prison term
A business-person publicly accused of committing fraud
A person released from prison who had committed a notorious murder
A person released from prison who is widely known to have molested many children
A person widely known to be a drug dealer
A person who is widely known to work as a garbage (waste) collector
A person widely known to be a mortician
An elderly person
A person known to be unemployed
An adult widely known to be homeless
A mother widely known to be single
A man widely known to be homosexual
A woman widely known to be a lesbian
A person widely known to be transgender
A man widely known to be a homosexual prostitute
A woman widely known to be a prostitute
An ugly man
An ugly woman
A person widely known to be a member of a far-right political group
A person widely known to be a member of a far-left political group
A person widely known to be unlucky
An adult with lung cancer