

Supplement 1. Records retrieved on June 7 2021 for search-terms *COVID-19*, *mental health*, *longitudinal*, and *Europe*

PubMed search

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Table E1. Screening for inclusion criteria, comments, ratings, final decision, and additional rating concerning the presence of data before COVID-19

Ref	Inclusion criteria				Comments	Included Rater 1/ Rater 2	Additional rating
	Original research	Longitudinal comparison	Mental health focus	European sample			
1	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		++	+/+
2	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		++	+/+
3	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		++	+/+
4	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		++	-/-
5	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		++	+/+
6	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		++	+/+
7	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		+/- → +	-/-
8	-/-	+/+	+/+	+/+	Review and meta analysis	-/-	+/+
9	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		++	-/-
10	++	-/-	+/+	+/+		-/-	-/-
11	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		++	+/+
12	-/-	-/-	-/-	-/-	Study protocol/ data collection on multiple sclerosis	-/-	-/-
13	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		++	+/+
14	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		++	+/+
15	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		++	+/+
16	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		++	+/+
17	++	-/-	+/+	+/+	Study protocol/ first wave	-/-	-/-
18	++	-/-	+/+	+/+	Cross-sectional data	-/-	+/+
19	++	+/+	+/+	-/+		-/+ → +	+/+
20	-/-	-/-	+/+	+/+	Study protocol	-/-	-/-
21	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		++	+/+
22	++	-/-	+/+	+/+	Cross-sectional data (first wave)	-/-	-/-

23	++	+/+	-/-	+/+	Nutrition and exercise	-/-	-/-
24	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		+/+	+/+
25	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		+/+	-/-
26	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		+/+	+/+
27	++	-/?	+/+	+/+	Cross-sectional data (one wave)	-/+ → -	-/-
28	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		+/+	+/+
29	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		+/+	+/+
30	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		+/+	+/+
31	++	-/-	+/+	-/-	Cross-sectional data, precarious migrants	-/-	-/-
32	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		+/+	+/+
33	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		+/+	-/-
34	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		+/+	+/+
35	++	-/+	+/-	+/+	Cross sectional data (first wave), only EMA	-/-	-/-
36	-/-	-/-	+/+	+/+	Study protocol	-/-	-/-
37	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		+/+	+/+
38	++	+/+	+/+	+/+	.	+/+	+/+
39	++	-/-	-/-	+/+	Epilepsy, cross-sectional data (preliminary data)	-/-	-/-
40	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		+/+	-/-
41	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		+/+	+/+
42	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		+/+	-/-
43	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		+/+	-/-
44	++	+/+	-/-	+/+		-/-	-/-
45	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		+/+	-/-
46	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		+/+	-/-
47	++	-/-	+/+	+/+	Cross sectional data (first wave)	-/-	-/-
48	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		+/+	-/-
49	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		+/+	-/-
50	++	-/-	+/+	-/?	Cross sectional data	-/-	-/-

51	++	+/?	+/+	+/+		++	-/-
52	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		++	-/-
53	++	+/+	+/?	+/+		+/- → +	-/-
54	++	-/-	-/+	+/+	Cross sectional data	-/-	-/-
55	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		++	+/+
56	++	+/+	-/-	+/+	Remote consulting in general practitioners	-/-	+/+
57	-/-	-/-	+/+	+/+	Study protocol	-/-	-/-
58	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		++	+/+
59	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		++	-/-
60	++	-/-	+/+	+/+	Cross-sectional data	-/-	-/-
61	-/-	-/-	+/+	+/+	Commentary	-/-	-/-
62	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		++	-/-
63	++	+/+	-/-	+/+	Physical activity	-/-	-/-
64	-/-	-/-	-/-	+/+	Study protocol, urinary incontinence and sedentary behavior	-/-	-/-
65	-/-	-/-	+/+	+/+	Study protocol	-/-	-/-
66	++	+/+	+/+	+/+		++	+/+
67	-/-	-/-	+/+	+/+	Study protocol	-/-	-/-

Notes. “+” and “-“ indicate “yes” and “no” responses for two independent reviewers, separated by “/”; → final consent

Table E2. Interrater Reliability with Cohen’s Kappa

		Included (Rater 1)		Σ
		+	-	
Included (Rater 2)	+	39	2	41
	-	2	24	26
Σ		41	26	67
Analyses yield the following values: $p_0 = .94$, $p_e = .54$, and $\kappa = .87$.				